

Grammar. This/ that/ these/ those and prepositions of place

► 4.3 *some/any*

Positive

There are **some** pictures. *some* + plural noun

Negative

There aren't **any** glasses. *any* + plural noun

Question

Are there **any** books? *any* + plural noun

► 4.4 *a lot of*

She has **a lot of** clothes.

► 4.5 *this/that/these/those*

- 1 We use *this/these* to talk about people/things that are near to us.
I like **this** picture. How much are **these** mugs?
- 2 We use *that/those* to talk about people/things that aren't near to us.
Can you see **that** man? Who are **those** children outside?
- 3 We can use *this/that/these/those* without a noun.
This is lovely. **That's** horrible.
Can I have **this**? **These** are my favourite.
I don't like **that**. I don't want **those**.

► Prepositions

The flat is **in** Queen's Road.
It's **on** the third floor.
The chemist's is **next to** a café.
There's a shop **below** the flat.
There's a bus stop **outside** the post office.
It's **opposite** the park.
My flat is **near** the town centre.
The bench is **under** the tree.

What's **in** your bag?
There's a window **behind** the desk.
There's a fire **at** the other end.
This is a picture **of** my sister.